

St. Herman of Alaska

Wonderworker of All America

Commemoration Date: August 9th

Monk Herman was born in 1756 to a merchant class family in Serpukhov, Russia, part of the Moscow Diocese. As a young boy, he had a very prayerful life. At the age of sixteen, he decided to go to Holy Trinity Sergius Hermitage about twelve miles from St. Petersburg, Russia to study about the church.

From the time he was a young monk at the Monastery, many miracles began to occur in his life. He found a large sore on his neck that grew larger and larger and made it very difficult for him to swallow. His face became disfigured. He decided to lock himself inside his cell, a small room, and pray before the icon of the Theotokos. During the night, he dreamt the Theotokos healed him. When he awoke the next morning, the sore had disappeared.

He lived at the Hermitage for about five years and then decided to go to the Valaam Monastery near Finland. While Monk Herman was at the Monastery, he was chosen, along with nine other men, to go to Kodiak Island in North America. They walked across Russia and Siberia and then went by boat to Alaska. In 1794 his life on Kodiak Island began as he ministered to the Russian fur traders who had settled there.

About a mile and a half by water from Kodiak Island is Spruce Island. Monk Herman loved Spruce Island. It reminded him of Valaam. Spruce Island was covered with trees and for the first summer on the island Monk Herman lived in a cave he had dug by himself. After that summer, the Russian American Company built him a cell in which he lived for the next forty years.

He planted potatoes, cabbage, and many other vegetables and ate fish from the little river that ran through the middle of the island. Whether it was summer or winter, Father Herman wore the same clothes. This included a deerskin shirt without sleeves, shoes, klobuk, and a cassock. He slept on a wooden bench and his blanket was a wooden board.

While he was on the island, he loved to feed the animals by hand, especially the bears. He enjoyed giving advice to people that were having a hard life, and was especially concerned about the children. One day there was a flood on the island and everyone was frightened. The people asked Father Herman for help. He took the icon of the Theotokos, placed it on the ground and asked the people to pray. The water never went past the icon.

Another time, there was a forest fire on the island where Father Herman lived. He and his friend Ignatius dug a ditch and covered it with moss. The fire roared up the hill and stopped as soon as it reached the moss.

These are just some of the miracles that happened during Father Herman's long life. On December 13, 1837, at the age of 81, he died in his cell on Spruce Island. On August 9, 1970, the Orthodox Church in America canonized Father Herman as the First American Saint.

St. Herman's Travels ARTIC OCEAN NORWAY-SWEDEN RUSSIA NORTHWEST TERRITORY **ALASKA RUSSIA** YUKON MONGOLIA Fairbanks Anchorage **BERING SEA** BRITISH COLUMBIA Aleutian Islands -- DO Unalaska Kodiak Kodiak Island

Holy Father Herman Folk Hymn

St. Herman of Alaska

This folk hymn in honor of St. Herman, whose feast is celebrated on December 13 and August 9, was written by the sisters of the Orthodox Monastery of the Transfiguration, Ellwood City, PA. It is sung to the same melody as the familiar folk hymn to St. Nicholas. Permission is granted to copy and distribute.

As we sail by canoe or boat To the isle where you once abode Spruces tall and evergreen Remember you for they have seen Holy Father Herman!

You who came to us from afar As a guide and a bright North Star Giving Aleuts and us Orthodoxy's sacred trust Holy Father Herman!

Simple monk living on Spruce Island Loving all with God thus united "Let us love God above all." May we heed your holy call Holy Father Herman!

Your pure prayer calmed the stormy seas Intercede for us in our needs. With our hearts we praise you here With you close we need not fear Holy Father Herman!

You who love children as your own Pray for us now before God's throne Shield us from all evil darts Help us love God with our hearts Holy Father Herman! You who are a Holy Fisherman Caught us in your net of wisdom Feed us with God's Holy Word Guide us safely heaven-ward Holy Father Herman!

Lead us like a shepherd leads his sheep Show the light that we should keep Lead us through our sins and wrongs Help us sing a heavenly song Holy Father Herman!

You who love Herman the lowly Give your life to our God wholly For you Herman intercedes Helping you in word and deeds Holy Father Herman!

You who lived in a hermit's cell Came with you Hosts and Saints to dwell "Christ is Risen", Herman sang Joined by angels, heaven rang! Holy Father Herman!